

## **Microeconometrics of panel data**

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### **OUTLINE**

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#### Chapter 1 – The error component regression model:

- Why should we use panel data? Their benefits and limitations
- Specification of the error component regression model

#### Chapter 2 – Estimators of the error component regression model

- Pooled OLS
- The Between estimator
- The Within (or Fixed Effects) estimator
- GLS and FGLS : Generalized Least Squares and Feasible Generalized Least Squares
- Comparison of estimators

#### Chapter 3 - Specification tests on panel data:

- Mundlak criticism of the error component model
- The Hausman Test comparing the RE and FE estimators
- Testing for the presence of an unobserved effect
- Testing and correcting for sample selection bias : 1) Hausman; 2) Nijman et Verbeek; 3) Semikyna and Wooldridge

#### Chapter 4 – Estimation of dynamic models

- First difference or fixed effects estimator with instrumental variables (FD-2SLS or FE-2SLS)
- Generalized Method of Moment (GMM) estimator

2 sessions will take place in the computer lab, using the STATA software.

### **BIBLIOGRAPHIE**

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Hsiao C. 2005. *Analysis of Panel Data*, Cambridge University Press

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